Urine Protein - Normal Orthostatic Type

Definition

- Normally, there's not much protein in the urine.
- Sometimes teens can have protein in their urine after standing a long time.
- The medical name for this condition is orthostatic proteinuria. It's also called postural proteinuria.
- This medical diagnosis was made by a doctor after seeing your child.

Health Information

Symptoms

- Children with orthostatic proteinuria are healthy.
- They do not have any symptoms.
- Children with proteinuria from kidney disease have other symptoms. Your doctor checked for these.

Causes

• The high protein in your child's urine is a normal finding called orthostatic proteinuria. The protein is from standing too long.

- The first urine after getting up in the morning won't have protein. Protein appears later in the day after being upright a long time.
- Frequency: up to 5% of teens have orthostatic proteinuria. It's more common in boys. This type occurs every day.

• Vigorous exercise, fever or dehydration can also cause protein in the urine. It's normal and can happen to anyone. It's called transient proteinuria because it goes away quickly.

Medical Diagnosis: How It is Made

- Only a doctor should make a diagnosis of orthostatic proteinuria.
- It's based on a complete medical history and physical exam.

• Your doctor will check a sample of your child's first morning urine. If it has no protein, the diagnosis is confirmed.

Care Advice

1. Key Points

- Up to 5% of teens get protein in their urine when standing for a long time.
- Everyone can get protein in their urine with exercise, fever or dehydration.
- Protein in the urine from these causes is normal. It will go away on its own.
- Here is some home care advice that should help.

2. No Special Treatment Needed

- Orthostatic proteinuria is not harmful. It doesn't need treatment.
- No changes in diet or activity are needed.
- It does not relate to how much protein you eat.

3. Stay Hydrated

- Drink plenty of clear fluids when exercising.
- The body also needs more fluids when it has a fever to fight infection.

• Urine color is a good way to check hydration. If urine is light yellow or clear, you are well hydrated.

4. What to Expect

• Orthostatic proteinuria will go away on its own. This happens as your child grows older, most often in their twenties. Children with orthostatic proteinuria have healthy kidneys.

• Transient proteinuria from exercise, fever or dehydration goes away quickly. It is normal and will not hurt the kidneys.

Call Your Doctor If

- Swelling around the eyes, ankles or feet occurs.
- You think your child needs to be seen.
- You have other questions or concerns.

Pediatric Care Advice

Author: Barton Schmitt MD, FAAP and Julia Michie Bruckner, MD, MPH, FAAP

Copyright: 2000-2024 Schmitt Pediatric Guidelines LLC

Disclaimer: This health information is for educational purposes only. You the reader assume full responsibility for how you choose to use it. The information contained in this handout should not be used as a substitute for the medical care and advice of your pediatrician. Listing of any resources does not imply an endorsement.